

行政院國家科學委員會專題研究計畫成果報告

國內銀行業之風險行為研究

The Risk-Taking Behaviors in Taiwan Banking Industry

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一、中文摘要

本研究首先探討如何衡量銀行風險水準。於實證分析時將風險變數納入計量模型中，分析 1986-1994 年間我國各商業銀行調整風險差異性後之營運成本結構及相對經營效率。

關鍵詞：風險行為，台灣銀行業，調整風險之效率水準

Abstract

How to measure the risk behaviors for the banks in Taiwan is discussed. The risk variable such as the ratio of non-performing loans to total loans or the ratio of risky assets to total assets is incorporated into a translog cost frontier function to analyze the risk-adjusted efficiency of the domestic banks in Taiwan during 1986-1994.

Keywords: risk-taking behavior, Taiwan banking industry, risk-adjusted efficiency.

二、緣由與目的

1997 年之金融危機發生時，我國金融體系雖然相對表現較佳，但國內公營銀行官商勾結，民營銀行與其相關企業財團關係糾葛不清，使得我國經濟仍潛藏金融危機隨時會引爆的隱憂。我國銀行業之風險行為為何，它又如何影響銀行營運的績效和成本，是本研究計畫擬探討的主要課題。

三、結果與討論

銀行其組織型態、主要業務功能、管

理策略及經營風格的不同，而產生營運風險上差異。我們首先探討如何衡量銀行風險水準，接著將風險變數納入計量模型中，分析調整風險差異性後之我國銀行業之經營效率和營運成本。

銀行風險指標可分成事前 (ex ante measure) 和事後 (ex post measure) 指標。前者如風險性資產佔總資產比例，逾期放款損失等，後者如催收帳款比重和呆帳比重等。我們收集國內各銀行於 1986-1994 年間之風險性資產佔總資產比重及催收款和呆帳金額之和佔總放款比例二項作為銀行的風險變數。

接著我們將此風險變數分別納入 Translog 成本函數和要素份額式所形成的成本函數系統方程式，以 FGLS 法來估計此一系統，探討國內銀行風險與成本間的關係。我們的實證結果發現多數銀行之風險成本彈性值為正，顯示銀行風險增加會造成營運成本的上升。而民營企銀之風險成本彈性多低於商銀，所有銀行經調整風險的規模經濟值均小於一。

此外，我們還將此二風險變數分別納入 Translog 隨機邊界成本函數模型，估算出各銀行每年調整風險後的相對成本效率值。我們發現調整風險後銀行之相對成本效率較未調整風險之效率水準來得低。而在調整風險後，民營企銀之效率水準明顯優於公營專業銀行。

四、計畫成果自評

本研究計畫之研究成果應可改寫成兩篇論文，投稿學術期刊。比較美中不足的是在執行計畫時，我們發現由於政府相關金融統計機構之保守作法，未能將各銀行放款給相關企業、放款給營建業、放款給民意代表等與銀行風險行為密切相關的資

訊公開。使吾人失去進一步深入研究我國銀行風險行為的機會。期盼未來能向先進國家看齊，讓更多相關資訊透明化，以保障存款人，並有利吾人之實證研究。

五、參考文獻

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